



winding house
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Reform Street

KS2: History

Victorians



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Reform Street – Literacy and Numeracy activities for the classroom

This pack contains two suggested activities that support your delivery of the LNF framework while building on the content of your school trip to the Winding House for 'Upstairs' Downstairs', our Victorian workshop.

The method followed for this set of activities is the 'mantle of the expert' as the children will become census workers, working together to provide themselves with information before organising their knowledge into a report written to Queen Victoria.

For this they will use the census returns in this pack to look for changes to the same four houses, in the same street, over the final 30 years of the Victorian period.

The activities are split into two parts. The first is relevant to the Numeracy framework strand 'Using Data Skills' and the 'Present and Analyse Data' element. The second is relevant to the Literacy framework strand 'Writing Across the Curriculum', the 'Organising Ideas and Information' element and the 'Meaning, Purposes, Readers' aspect.

Activity 1 – Who is living in Reform Street?

The census gives us a wonderful record of who was living where, what jobs they did, their age, spoken language etc. We have gathered census records for the same four houses on the same street so that your class can see how life changes over 30 years. They will focus on houses 11, 12, 13 & 14, Reform Street, modern day Rhymney, seeing a snapshot of life in 1871, 1881, 1891 & 1901.

We have supplied you with scans of the original documents as well as a transcribed version of each for the children to work with.

How to run the activity.

You are free to use these resources in whatever way you like, but we suggest splitting your class into four small groups. This allows each group to focus on one year and allows you to differentiate between the lower and upper ability children. For example, the information for 1881 contains the most data for analysis and would be suited to higher ability children, while the data for 1871 is the most straight forward and is best suited to children of lower ability.

You could ask each group to extract information from their census report and plot simple bar or pie charts to show:

- Numbers of men, women, boys and girls living there.
- Different jobs and how many people do them, including how many children attend school.
- The number of people in each house.

- Which counties people come from originally.
- What language the residents speak.

When the groups have made some or all of these charts they could present their findings to the class. So the group working on 1871 would present to the class first, then the group working on 1881 would present their version of the street, followed by the group for 1891 and so on.

Activity 2 – Writing to Queen Victoria

There are two approaches to the literacy activity outlined below. One is focussed on writing and the other on oracy. Either will be relevant to the first activity and to the Literacy Framework.

1. Having made sense of the census returns, each child could write their own report to summarise the changes seen in language, from where people have moved into the area, the jobs they did and numbers of people in a home. Of course they could comment as many interesting trends as they can identify. This would allow higher ability children to stretch themselves while the lower ability children can respond to the information that they organised into graphs.

The report can be addressed to Queen Victoria herself and signed under their own name. They should also use their most formal English because of who they are writing to.

2. An alternative to writing a report would be to use a ‘hot-seat’ and have one child acting as Queen Victoria as they interview four census workers. The groups of children working on the returns for 1871, 1881, 1891 & 1901 would choose one person from their group to meet the Queen and answer her questions on that particular year.

This approach would need the groups to have summarised the information quite concisely, as they would have to answer the Queen’s questions quickly and politely. It should create a good amount of interest in the classroom, as it will border on a role-play with four group members standing before the Queen and being interviewed.

This version of the literacy activity will be relevant to the ‘Oracy across the curriculum’ strand and the ‘Developing and presenting information’ element.

Where is Reform Street?

This map shows where the street is located.



This image shows the street now.



13

14

11

12

Census Returns

1871

No.	STREET NAME	NAME	RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY	CONDITION	AGE	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION	BORN
11	REFORM STREET	JAMES GRIFFITHS	HEAD	MARRIED	39	STONE MASON	PEMBROKE
		HANNAH GRIFFITHS	WIFE	MARRIED	31		PEMBROKE
		CHARLES GRIFFITHS	SON		13	SCHOLAR	PEMBROKE
		ARTHUR GRIFFITHS	DAUGHTER		12	DOOR BOY	PEMBROKE
		MARY. A GRIFFITHS	DAUGHTER		10	SCHOLAR	PEMBROKE
		LIZZIE GRIFFITHS	DAUGHTER		6	SCHOLAR	MONMOUTH
		WILLIAM PHELPS	BOARDER	UNMARRIED	47	LABOURER IN IRONWORKS	GLAMORGAN
12	REFORM STREET	WILLIAM DAVIES	HEAD	MARRIED	60	TAILOR	PEMBROKE
		MARTHA DAVIES	WIFE	MARRIED	64		PEMBROKE
		THOMAS DAVIES	SON		17	COAL MINER	PEMBROKE
13	REFORM STREET	SAMUEL LANE	HEAD	MARRIED	22	PRINTER	WORCESTER
		ELIZABETH LANE	WIFE	MARRIED	20		PEMBROKE
14	REFORM STREET	MOSES PRANGLEY	HEAD	MARRIED	29	COAL MINER	WILTSHIRE
		ELIZABETH PRANGLEY	WIFE	MARRIED	28		MONMOUTH
		THOMAS J PRANGLEY	SON		1		GLAMORGAN

1881

No.	STREET NAME	NAME	RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY	CONDITION	AGE	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION	BORN
11	REFORM STREET	DANIEL GREENING	HEAD	MARRIED	32	RHYMNEY RAILWAY	GLOUCESTER
		ELIZA GREENING	WIFE	MARRIED	31		GLOUCESTER
		GEORGE GREENING	SON		11	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
		LUISA GREENING	DAUGHTER		6	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
		DANIEL GREENING	SON		3	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
		JOSEPH GREENING	SON		1		GLAMORGAN
		JAMES PHILLIPS	HEAD	MARRIED	24	ENGINE FITTER AT WORKS	MONMOUTH
		AGNES. J PHILLIPS	WIFE	MARRIED	20		MONMOUTH
		OLIVER. J JONES	BROTHER-IN-LAW	UNMARRIED	16	APPRENTICE ENGINE FITTER	BRECON
12	REFORM STREET	SARAH WOODS	HEAD	WIDOWED	41		SOMERSET
		JACOB WOODS	SON		15	RAILWAY NUMBER TAKER	MONMOUTH
		ANN. M WOODS	DAUGHTER		13	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
		THOMAS RICHARDS	HEAD	WIDOWED	54	BAPTIST MINISTER	PEMBROKE
		SARAH. T RICHARDS	DAUGHTER		23	COOK	MONMOUTH
		MARY. J RICHARDS	DAUGHTER		20	HOUSE KEEPER	GLAMORGAN
		FRANCIS. T RICHARDS	SON		18	COAL MINER	

1881 continued

NO.	STREET NAME	NAME	RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY	CONDITION	AGE	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION	BORN
13	REFORM STREET	OWEN HUMPHREYS	HEAD	MARRIED	44	PIT SINKER	MONTGOMERYS HIRE
		MARY HUMPHREYS	WIFE	MARRIED	43		PEMBROKE
		THOMAS HUMPHREYS	SON	UNMARRIED	19	COAL MINER	BRECON
		OWEN HUMPHREYS	SON	UNMARRIED	17	MASON	BRECON
		WILLIAM HUMPHREYS	SON		15	COLLIERY HAULIER	GLAMORGAN
		EDWARD HUMPHREYS	SON		14	COAL MINER	GLAMORGAN
		MARGARET HUMPHREYS	DAUGHTER		12	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
		FRANCES HUMPHREYS	DAUGHTER		9	SCHOLAR	MONMOUTH
		WILLIAM HUMPHREYS	SON		8	SCHOLAR	MONMOUTH
		EBENEZER HUMPHREYS	SON		5	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN
14	REFORM STREET	JAMES HAMMONDS	HEAD	MARRIED	26	OUTFITTER & GOODS DEALER	MONMOUTH
		MARTHA HAMMONDS	WIFE	MARRIED	24		MONMOUTH
		EURINA. M HAMMONDS	DAUGHTER		1		GLAMORGAN
		MARY. J PUGH	SERVANT		13	DOMESTIC NURSE	GLAMORGAN

1891

NO.	STREET NAME	NAME	RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY	CONDITION	AGE	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION	BORN	LANGUAGE
11	REFORM ST	JOHN JONES	HEAD	MARRIED	43	COLLIER	CARDIGAN	WELSH
		ELEANOR JONES	WIFE	MARRIED	42		CARDIGAN	WELSH
		DAVID JONES	SON	UNMARRIED	16	COLLIER	CARDIGAN	WELSH
		JANE JONES	DAUGHTER		9	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN	WELSH
12	REFORM ST	SARAH WOOD	HEAD	WIDOWED	51		SOMERSET	ENG & WELSH
		JACOB WOOD	SON	UNMARRIED	25	IRON FOUNDER	MONMOUTH	ENGLISH
		ANNIE WOOD	DAUGHTER	UNMARRIED	23	SCHOOL MISTRESS	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
13	REFORM ST	JOHN SMALL	HEAD	MARRIED	31	SCHOOL MASTER	GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		ANN SMALL	WIFE	MARRIED	40		GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		ANNIE. M SMALL	DAUGHTER		6	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
		WILLIAM. J SMALL	SON		5	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
		WILLIAM EDMUNDS	HEAD	MARRIED	42	STATION ENGINEER	MONMOUTH	WELSH
14	REFORM ST	MARY. A EDMUNDS	WIFE	MARRIED	43		MONMOUTH	WELSH
		ROSINA EDMUNDS	DAUGHTER		11	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN	WELSH
		EDMUND EDMUNDS	SON		7	SCHOLAR	GLAMORGAN	WELSH
		MARY. A EDMUNDS	DAUGHTER		2		GLAMORGAN	WELSH
		ABRAHAM MORRIS	BROTHER	UNMARRIED	41	LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEER	MONMOUTH	WELSH

1901

NO.	STREET NAME	NAME	RELATION TO HEAD OF FAMILY	CONDITION	AGE	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION	BORN	LANGUAGE
11	REFORM ST	JOHN JONES	HEAD	MARRIED	51	COLLIER - OVERMAN	CARDIGAN	ENG & WELSH
		ELEANOR JONES	WIFE	MARRIED	54		CARDIGAN	ENG & WELSH
		DAVID JONES	SON	UNMARRIED	26	STONE (TOMB) MASON	CARDIGAN	ENG & WELSH
		JANE JONES	DAUGHTER	UNMARRIED	19	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHER	GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
12	REFORM ST	DAVID JONES	HEAD	MARRIED	38	COLLIERY WINDING ENGINE DRIVER	MONMOUTH	ENG & WELSH
		ANNIE JONES	WIFE	MARRIED	39		MONMOUTH	ENG & WELSH
		GERTRUDE JONES	DAUGHTER		15	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHER	GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		THOMAS. J	SON		12		GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		HENRY. K	SON		9		GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		DAVID. J	SON		3		GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
13	REFORM ST	EDWIN LLEWELLYN	HEAD	MARRIED	35	RAILWAY GOODS CLERK	MONMOUTH	ENG & WELSH
		SARAH LLEWELLYN	WIFE	MARRIED	35		GLAMORGAN	ENG & WELSH
		MORGAN LLEWELLYN	SON		6		MONMOUTH	ENGLISH
		JOHN LLEWELLYN	SON		3		GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
14	REFORM ST	MARY. A EDMUNDS	HEAD	WIDOWED	51		MONMOUTH	ENG & WELSH
		ROSINA EDMUNDS	DAUGHTER	UNMARRIED	20	DRAPERS ASSISTANT	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
		EDMUND EDMUNDS	SON	UNMARRIED	18	COAL MINER	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
		MARY EDMUNDS	DAUGHTER		12		GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH
		LAURA. C REED	BOARDER	UNMARRIED	19	PHOTOGRAPHIC AGENT	GLAMORGAN	ENGLISH

Reform Street Census Activity – Teacher’s talking points.

The following pages provide you with some comparisons to make between the four census returns. These snippets will be useful to you in holding discussion about each of the years.

There are many different patterns that you can find in the information, but to keep things simple we have summarised information about jobs, schooling, number of people per house, where people come from and what language they spoke.

A final summary looks at how the information fits with widely held beliefs about Victorian life.

Census summaries

1871

- No wives are given jobs. We can assume they are doing domestic work and keeping their home.
- Number of people in a house ranges from 2 to 7.
- There are 6 different jobs being done by the residents.
- Children 10 and under are in school. There must be a possibility of staying in school as Charles Griffiths is a school boy at 13, but his brother Arthur is a door boy at 12.
- Almost every adult had moved to the area, probably to find work. Many are from Pembrokeshire and counties on the English Border.
- In the workshop the groups looked at an explosion that happened underground in 1875. One of those responsible could’ve been Moses Prangley. Here we see him and his young family living at number 14, four years before he is killed in the pit.

1881

- Again there are no ‘working’ wives. They are probably continuing domestic work.
- The number of people in a house ranges from 4 to 10, showing an increase in population.
- Children aged 13 and under are now in school.
- There are now 13 different jobs being done by the residents. This shows the growth of industry in the area.
- Note the Oliver Jones of number 11 is shown as unmarried, but Jacob Woods of number 12 has no marital condition. Only residents aged 16 and over are shown as having a relationship status. We can either assume that the legal age of marriage is 16, or, that 16 year olds are viewed as being adults.
- Adults continue to move into the area from rural areas of Wales and England.
- There are 2 widowers sharing a home with their families at number 12. This arrangement could be to help each other with the bills.

- Life was probably quite tough for Mary Humphreys in number 13. There were 10 in her house and she appears to be the cook and cleaner for 4 school children, 4 mineworkers and a stonemason. That's a lot of dirty clothes and hungry mouths to care for.
- Number 14 has the fewest people living in it, but it's the only house with a servant. Perhaps she helps with the baby. At a time when the other houses are so full, we could say that James Hammonds earns a good amount of money as he can afford a servant and doesn't need any boarders to help him cover the costs of the home.

1891

- There are still no wives in employment and again, they are probably working in the home.
- There is a drop in population with the numbers per house ranging from 3 to 6 per house.
- There is no data here for those in their early teens so we can assume that children still attend school until 13 years.
- There are now 6 different jobs being done by the residents, which might show a drop in the level of industry.
- Note that Sarah Wood is still living in number 12, but that her family is now able to manage the home on their own. This is the first time in three census returns that we see a family staying in the street.
- All new adults that have moved their families into the area are from Wales.
- This census includes language records and shows us that Welsh was widely spoken. However, children of bilingual parents are using English. Welsh is dominant language, but only just.

1901

- As with the previous census returns, no wives are shown as working.
- The population rises a little with the numbers of people per house ranging from 4 to 6.
- No child listed as a scholar so we could say that by this time it is typical for all children aged 13 and under to be at school.
- Notice the age of the teachers. There are two girls living next door to each other that teach. One is 19, the other 15. We don't know if they worked in the same school.
- Industry seems to be recovering with the residents carrying out 8 different types of job.
- Again we see a resident staying in their home from one census to the next. Mary .A Edmunds is still living at number 14 with her family, but she is now widowed. We don't know how her husband has died or when, but with two working children and a boarder they are able to keep their home.
- Even though all adults and children are born in Wales, the English language has become dominant. The Welsh speaking Jones' from number 11

(1891&1901) have now learned English, while the Edmunds family have stopped using Welsh since 1891. Adults are bilingual, but their children are either bilingual or English speaking only.

1871 – 1901 summary

- The popular image of a valleys housewife looking after the home seems to be an accurate one, with no wives/female heads of house being employed in a workplace.
- School ages are fairly consistent although we have a lack of evidence for those in their early teens. Generally those aged 12 and under are at school and in some cases 13 year olds too. The doubt surrounds a 12 year old door boy in 1871 and a 13 year old domestic nurse in 1881.
- The level of industry seems to rise and fall with each census with the busiest period being 1881.
- The movement of people into the area seems to slow after 1881. Before and including then, new adults are from elsewhere but move in and have children here. After 1881 most residents are mostly from Monmouth and Glamorgan which suggests two things. They are either second generation valleys residents, or people from further afield are no longer looking to this area as a place to find work.
- The idea of sleepy towns where nothing really changes is proved a myth as there are few cases of residents staying in Reform Street for more than 10 years.
- The idea of Victorian houses being overcrowded also appears to be a bit of a myth. With the exception of 1881 as a particularly busy time, the average number of people living in these homes over 30 years is 4.25 people per house.
- It's a shame that the Welsh column wasn't included for 1871 & 1881. As 1891 has a slight majority with the Welsh language we could assume this was the case for the earlier censuses. English appears to have strong roots by 1891 and had clearly taken over by 1901.

Glossary of jobs

Door boy – someone that sits next to air doors in mines. They open and close the doors to keep fresh air moving around the mine.

Coal Haulier – Works with the pit ponies. They keep the horses healthy because they're needed to drag coal drams through the tunnels.

Fitter – A special mechanic that works on machinery underground.

Scholar – Someone that goes to school

Printer – Prints many things, for example, posters for shop windows.

Railway number taker – Probably works on the platform changing and displaying the train numbers.

Pit sinker – Someone that helps to dig the main mine shaft right down to the coal seam.

Outfitter & goods dealer – Somebody that sells clothing and other items

Collier – Another word for Coal Miner

Iron founder – A person that works at the foundry in the ironworks to make metal.

Coal miner Overman – The person that's 3rd in charge of the mine. An important job.

Colliery winding engine driver – A person that drives the winder, lifting men and coal up and down the mineshaft.

Railway goods clerk – Someone that check deliveries to the railway.

Drapers assistant – A person helping a draper to measure, cut and sell cloth.

The following pages show the original census returns.

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

[Page 1]

Civil Parish for Township of <i>Gelligaer</i>		Urban Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of		Parliamentary Borough of		Town of		Village or Hamlet, &c., of <i>Arthdal</i>		Local Board, or Improvement Commissioners District of		Ecclesiastical District of <i>St. David of Penllithor</i>	
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES		NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN		I. Deaf and Dumb II. Blind III. Lame or Paralytic				
		No.	Class						Male	Female					
9 10	<i>Refound St</i>	1		<i>John Preece</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	16								
				<i>Thomas</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	13	<i>Coal-Printer</i>	<i>Glamorgan; Gelligaer</i>						
				<i>Wm</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	11	<i>Coal-Printer</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>David</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	8	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>Mary, A.</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	5	<i>Do</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>John</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	3	<i>Do</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>John Turner</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	53	<i>Miller</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>William Williams</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	29	<i>Coal-Miner</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Mary Williams</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>Widow</i>	24		<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Mrs. S.</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	24	<i>Widow</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
11	<i>Refound St</i>	1		<i>Isaac, A.</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	39								
				<i>James Griffiths</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	39	<i>Stone-Mason</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Harriet</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>Widow</i>	31		<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Charles</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	13	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>Arthur</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	12	<i>Coal-Printer</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
				<i>Mary, A.</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	10	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Do; Do</i>						
12	<i>Refound St</i>	1		<i>Elizabeth</i>	<i>Daughter</i>	<i>Widow</i>	6								
				<i>William Philips</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	44	<i>Labourer in Quarry</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>William Davies</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	60	<i>Taylor</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Martha</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>Widow</i>	64		<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Thomas</i>	<i>Son</i>	<i>Widow</i>	14	<i>Coal-Printer</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
13	<i>Refound St</i>	1		<i>Samuel Jones</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	22	<i>Printer</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Elizabeth Jones</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>Widow</i>	20		<i>Wales; Do</i>						
14	<i>Refound St</i>	7		<i>Moses Prangley</i>	<i>Head</i>	<i>Widow</i>	29	<i>Coal-Miner</i>	<i>Wales; Do</i>						
				<i>Elizabeth</i>	<i>Wife</i>	<i>Widow</i>	28		<i>Wales; Do</i>						
Total of Houses..		11	Total of Males and Females..		13	13									

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The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

*Civil Parish (or Township) of	County	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c. of	Local Board, or (if unincorporated) Commission District, of	Registration District of			
Cefllogael					Arihddil		St. Davydd Cemetry			
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES No. of Inhabitants Male Female	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION	AGE of		Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	Whether Deaf-and-Dumb Blind Lame or 1861 Insane
						Male	Female			
15			Thomas J. Bramley	Son		1			Warrington; Cheshire	
			John Thomas	Head	Mar	37		Carpenter	Warrington; Cheshire	
			Ann Do	Wife	Mar	34			Warrington; Cheshire	
			John Do	Son		12		Coal Miner	Warrington; Cheshire	
			Thomas Davies	Son		4		School	Do Do	
			Samuel J. Do	Son		11		Do	Do Do	
			David Do	Son		2		Do	Do Do	
			Mary Do	Son		10		Do	Do Do	
16	Refugee St.	1	Mary Jones	Wife		18		General Servant	Do Warrington	
			Thomas Thomas	Head	Mar	49		Wagon	Pembroke; Pembrokeshire	
			Mary A. Do	Wife	Mar	49			Do Warrington	
			Arthur Do	Son	Mar	14		Coal Miner	Do Warrington	
			John Do	Son	Mar	11		Do	Do Do	
			Joseph J. Do	Son		13		School	Warrington; Cheshire	
			William Do	Grandson		1			Do Warrington	
17	Refugee St.	1	James Parry	Head	Mar	51		Blacksmith	Warrington; Cheshire	
			Ann Do	Wife	Mar	52			Warrington; Cheshire	
			James Do	Son	Mar	24		Blacksmith	Do Warrington	
			Charles Do	Son	Mar	24		Do	Do Do	
18	Refugee St.	1	Mary Thomas	Head	Mar	46		Smith in Warrington	Warrington; Cheshire	
			Mary A. Do	Wife	Mar	45			Do Warrington	
			Frank M. Do	Son	Mar	30			Do Do	
			William C. Do	Son	Mar	14		Smith in Warrington	Do Do	
			Thomas Webb	Bearded		14		Do	Do Do	
19	Refugee St.	1	John Thomas	Head	Mar	36		Coal Miner	Warrington; Cheshire	
			Ann Do	Wife				Do Do		
Total of Houses..		4	Total of Males and Females..		18	4				

* Draw the pen through each of the words as are inappropriate.

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Civil Parish (or Township) of	Municipality or Township	Manorial Ward of	Parliamentary Borough	County or Township Name of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Registration Parish or District of		
Gelligaer				Bridgewater		Merthyr Tydfil	St. Mary's, Gelligaer		
No. of Inhabitants	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	(1) Dead and Death (2) Blind (3) Infirm or Lame (4) Lunatic
327	7 Reform St.	1	John Roberts	Head	Mar	210	Smith for the Ironworks	Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Mary	Wife	Mar	25		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Margaret	Daughter	Mar	50		Glamorgan Merthyr Tydfil	
328	8 "	1	Edgar Davies	Head	Mar	40	Local Miner	Merthyr Tydfil	
			Mary	Wife	Mar	38		Merthyr Tydfil	
			Edwin M.	Son	Mar	18	Peripatetic Teacher	Merthyr Tydfil	
			Elizabeth A.	Daughter	Mar	14		Glamorgan Merthyr Tydfil	
			William	Son	Mar	11	Scholar	Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Emily J.	Daughter	Mar	6		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Mary L.	Daughter	Mar	2		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
329	9 "	1	John Jenkins	Head	Mar	61	Claim Maker	Merthyr Tydfil	
			Anne	Wife	Mar	25		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			John St. David	Son	Mar	14		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			William St. David	Son	Mar	53	Geological Student	Merthyr Tydfil	
330	10 "	1	Samuel Smith	Head	Mar	27	Local Miner	Merthyr Tydfil	
			Anne	Wife	Mar	19		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
331			Elizabeth A. Dent	Head	Mar	50		Merthyr Tydfil	
			William H.	Son	Mar	17	Local Miner	Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			John	Son	Mar	12		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Caroline	Daughter	Mar	9	Scholar	Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Francis	Son	Mar	6		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
332	11 "	1	Daniel Brown	Head	Mar	32	Working for the Railway	Merthyr Tydfil	
			Eliza	Wife	Mar	23		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			George	Son	Mar	11	Scholar	Glamorgan Gelligaer	
			Louisa	Daughter	Mar	6		Glamorgan Gelligaer	
Total of Houses...		5	Total of Males and Females...		12	13			

Note.—Draw the pen through such of the words of the headings as are inappropriate.

Eng.—Sheet H.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE						Reference—
1	2	3	4	5	6	
						R.G. 11/5307.

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Page 44

The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the

Civil Parish (or Township) of	Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Sanitary District or Hamlet of	Urban Sanitary District of	Rural Sanitary District of	Registration Parish or Hamlet of		
Galligan				Trishear		Merthyr Tydfil	Penllyn		
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES No. of Houses in the Street or Lane	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON- DITION as to Marriages	AGE last Birthday of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN	1) Dead and Dead 2) Blind 3) Deaf and Deaf 4) Lunatic
	11 Reform St		Daniel Grewing	Son	X	25	Shopman	Glamorgan Galligan	
			Joseph Do	Do	X	1		Do Do	
333			James Phillips	Head	Mar	212	Engine Fitter at Works	Monmouth Longford	
			Agnes Do	Wife	Mar	20		Do Monmouth	
			Eliza (Jone) Phillips	Daughter	Mar	16	Apprentice to Engine Fitting	Brecknock Buckley	
334	12	1	Sarah Woods	Head	X	41		Tonneset Brecknock	
			Jacob Do	Son	X	15	Railway Timber Taker	Monmouth Brecknock	
			Ann M. Do	Daughter	X	13	Schooler	Glamorgan Galligan	
335			Thomas Richards	Head	Mar	54	Baptist Minister	Amherst St David	
			Sarah J. Do	Daughter	Mar	33	Cook	Monmouth Newport	
			Mary J. Do	Do	Do	20	Housekeeper	Glamorgan Briton Ferry	
			Francis J. Do	Son	Mar	18	Coal Miner	Do Trishear	
336	10	1	Oliver Humphrey	Head	Mar	44	Port Lumber	Monmouth Longford	
			Mary Do	Wife	Mar	40		Amherst Newport	
			Thomas Do	Son	Mar	19	Coal Miner	Brecknock Longford	
			Oliver Do	Do	Do	17	Master	Do Do	
			William Do	Do	X	15	Colliery Haulier	Glamorgan Galligan	
			Edward Do	Do	X	14	Coal Miner	Do Do	
			Margaret Do	Daughter	X	12	Schooler	Do Do	
			Francis M. Do	Do	X	9	Do	Monmouth Brecknock	
			William Do	Do	X	8	Do	Do Do	
			Elizabeth Do	Daughter	X	5	Do	Glamorgan Longford	
337	14	1	James Hammonds	Head	Mar	26	Collier, Conductor & G. Sider	Monmouth Brecknock	
			Martha Do	Wife	Mar	21		Do Do	
			Esther M. Do	Daughter	X	7		Glamorgan Galligan	
5	Total of Houses...	3	Total of Males and Females...			44	1		

NOTE.—Draw the pen through such of the words of the headings as are inappropriate.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

1	2	3	4	5	6
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Reference—

R.G. 11/5307.

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The undermentioned Houses are situate within the Boundaries of the										95	(Page 45)	
Civil Parish (or Township) of	Municipal Borough of		Municipal Ward of	Sanitary District of	County of	Urban Sanitary District of	Special Sanitary District of	Regulation Period or				
Gelligaer					Bischoff		North Gelligaer	H. Gelligaer				
No. of Houses	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES		NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriage	AGE last Birthday of		Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN		1) Dead and Dumb 2) Blind 3) Deaf and Dumb 4) Lunatics
		In	Out				Years	Months				
338	14 Reform St 10	1	Mary J. Pugh	Serv	X	13			Nurse Domestic	Glam	Gelligaer	
			M. John Jones	Serv	Mar	56			Colliery Laborer	Merioneth	Blaina	
			Margaret do	Wife	Mar	56				Brecknock	Brecon	
			Thomas do	Son	Mar	20			Colliery Haulier	Glam	Gelligaer	
			John do	do	do	17			do do	do	do	
339	16 do	1	David do	do	do	44			do Laborer	do	do	
			Mary A. do	Daughter	X	10			Scholar	do	do	
			Thomas Evans	Head	Mar	31			Coal Miner	Pembrokeshire	Millwain	
			Ann do	Wife	Mar	30				Glam	Gelligaer	
			Mary A. do	Daughter	X	8			Scholar	do	do	
340			Thomas Roberts	Head	Mar	65			Coal Miner	Pembrokeshire	Hofadust	
			Mary do	Wife	Mar	67				Glam	Abertoy	
			Reuben Smith	Head	Mar	30			Coal Miner & Paphos	Merioneth	Poison	
			Ann do	Wife	Mar	31				do	Llanover	
			Henry G. do	Son	X	3			Scholar	do	Trunkton	
341	17 do	1	Edward Jones	Head	Wid	25			Colliery Laborer	Brecknock	Brecon	
			Marah A. do	Daughter	X	5			Scholar	Glam	Gelligaer	
			Lewis do	Son	X	2				do	do	
			Henry Jones	Head	Mar	40			Colliery Laborer	Shropshire		
			Hessan do	Wife	Mar	46				Brecknock	Brecon	
342			David do	Son	Mar	20			Coal Miner	do	do	
			William Bennett	do	X	11			Scholar	Glam	Gelligaer	
			Mary A Jones	Serv	Wid	16			General Servant	do	do	
Total of Houses...		3	Total of Males and Females...		13	10						

NOTE.—Draw the pen through each of the words of the headings as are inappropriate.

Eng—Sheet H.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE						Reference					
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
R.G. 11/5307.											

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Sulligaer					Pontalltys		Martyn-y-fydd		South Glamorgan		Swansea					
Dist. I.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	By what name known	Number of Houses in the street	Number of Houses in the street	NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION as to Marriages	AGE last Birthday of Males Females	PROFESSION or OCCUPATION	Employed	Employed	Employed	WHEAT BORN	(1) Dead and Born's (2) Blind (3) Lunatic, Idiot, or Deaf	Language Spoken	
37	10	do	1	1	Isabella Lewis	Daughter	S	10	Housewife	X			Glamorgan South		Both	
					James R. Thomas	Head	M	45	Compositor	X			Monmouth - Abertillery		Both	
					Sarah A. do	Wife	M	43					Monmouth - Abertillery		English	
					Arthur do	Daughter	S	10	Scholar						English	
					Robert S. O. do	Son	S	10	Scholar						English	
					Wynifred M. do	Daughter	S	10	Scholar						English	
					Edith M. do	Daughter	S	10							English	
					William J. do	Son	S	10					Glamorgan North		English	
					Lilyan do	Daughter	S	10					do do		English	
					Laura do	Daughter	S	10					do do		English	
38	11	do	1	1	William Cross	Boarder	S	10	Bookbinder				do do		English	
					John Jones	Head	M	45	Bookbinder	X			do do		Welsh	
					Elleanor do	Wife	M	43					do do		Welsh	
					David do	Son	S	10					do do		Welsh	
					Jane do	Daughter	S	10					do do		Welsh	
39	12	do	1	1	Sarah Wood	Head	Wid	45					do do		Both	
					Jacob do	Son	S	10					do do		English	
					Annie do	Daughter	S	10					do do		English	
40	13	do	1	1	John Small	Head	M	45	Master	X			do do		Both	
					Ann do	Wife	M	43					do do		Both	
					Annie M. do	Daughter	S	10					do do		English	
					William J. do	Son	S	10					do do		English	
41	14	do	1	1	William Edmunds	Head	M	45	Stationer				do do		Welsh	
					Mary A. do	Wife	M	43					do do		Welsh	
					Reina do	Daughter	S	10					do do		Welsh	
					Edmund do	Son	S	10					do do		Welsh	
					Mary A. do	Daughter	S	10					do do		Welsh	
					Abraham Morris	Brother	S	10	Engineer	X			do do		Welsh	
42	15	do	1	1	David Davies	Head	M	45	Printer	X			do do		Welsh	
					Ann do	Wife	M	43					do do		Welsh	
					Mary A. do	Daughter	S	10					do do		Welsh	
6	Total of Houses and of Tenements with less than Five Rooms ...			6	Total of Males and Females...				13	18						

Note.—Draw the pen through each of the words of the headings as are inappropriate.

Administrative County		The undermentioned Houses are situated within the boundaries of the										Page 5	
Civil Parish		Ecclesiastical Parish		County Borough Municipal Borough, or Urban District		Ward of Municipal Borough or of Urban District		Rural District		Parliamentary Borough		Town or Village or Hamlet	
Ballygaul (part)		St. Tysilio		Pontrilwyn (part)				Ballygaul		Eastern Division of Glamorganshire		Pontrilwyn 62	
H.O. No.	ROAD, STREET, &c. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	ROOFS		Name and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	Age last Birthday	PROFESSION OR OCCUPATION	Employed, Worker, or Own account	If Working at Home	WHERE BORN	LANGUAGES SPOKEN	LITERATURE	
		Uninhabited	Inhabited										
27	4. Reform St.	1		Catherine Jenkins	Head	69				Glam. City	Both		
				Elizabeth Do.	Daughter	29	Elementary Schoolmistress			Do. Aberdare	Both		
				Margaret A. Do.	Daughter	27	Printer's Assistant			Mon. Pontypridd	Both		
				William Bowen	Visitor	78	Congregational Minister			Card. Buthin	Both		
				Dean J. R. Evans	Visitor	78	Congregational Minister			Do. St. David's	Both		
28	5. Do.	1		P. Bocke Rees	Head	25	Assistant Schoolmaster			Mon. Rhymney	Both		
				Margaret Do.	Sister	31	Dress-maker	own account	at home	Do. Do.	Both		
29	6. Do.	1		Thomas Roberts	Head	36	Coal-miner (heavy)	worker		Do. St. Mellons	Both		
				Egther Do.	wife	31				Glam. Bowleis	Both		
				Thomas J. Do.	son	7				Do. Pontrilwyn	Both		
				Mary A. Do.	daughter	3				Do. Do.	Both		
				Annie C. Do.	daughter	1				Do. Do.	Both		
30	7. Do.	1		David William	Head	30	Railway Goods Guard	worker		Glam. Ballygaul	Both		
				Annie H. Do.	wife	29				Do. Do.	Both		
				William L. Do.	son	4				Do. Do.	Both		
				John P. Do.	son	22	Elementary Schoolmaster			Do. Do.	Both		
31	8. Do.	1		Mary Davin	Head	58				Card. Buthin	Both		
				William Do.	son	30	Colling's Timberman	worker		Glam. Pontrilwyn	Both		
				Mary L. Do.	daughter	22				Do. Do.	Both		
32	9. Do.	1		Mary Jones	Head	75				Card. Buthin	Both		
				Eleanor Hughes	daughter	39				Glam. Pontrilwyn	Both		
				Elizabeth Jones	daughter	31	Elementary Schoolmistress			Do. Do.	Both		
33	10. Do.	1		Agnes Jenkins	Head	56	Living on own means			Do. Do.	Both		
				Thomas E. Davin	nephew	21	Elementary Teacher	school		Do. Trecynon	Both		
				David R. Do.	nephew	19	Student for Clergy			Do. Do.	Both		
34	11. Do.	1		John Jones	Head	51	Coal-miner (heavy)	worker		Card. New Quay	Both		
				C. Baker Do.	wife	54				Do. Do.	Both		
				David B. Do.	son	26	Stone (tomb) Carver	worker		Do. Do.	Both		
				Jane Do.	daughter	19	Elementary Schoolmistress			Glam. Pontrilwyn	Both		
8	Total of Houses of 5 or more	8		Total of Males and of Females		12	17						

The undermentioned houses are situate within the boundaries of the

Administrative County		Civil Parish		Ecclesiastical Parish		County through Municipal Borough or Urban District		Ward of Municipal Borough or Urban District		Rural District		Parliamentary Borough or Urban District		Town or Village or Hamlet		Page	
Glamorganshire		Selleigan (part)		St. Tysanol		Pentllothen (part)				Galltgaru		St. Tysanol		Pentllothen		6	
No.	ROAD, STREET, No. and No. or NAME of HOUSE	MOORE	Subdivided	Part of	Name and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	Age last Birthday	Profession or Occupation	Employed, Worked, or Own account	If Working at Home	WHERE BORN	Language spoken at home	Language spoken outside the house	Language spoken in street	Language spoken in public places	Language spoken in public places	Language spoken in public places
35	12. Reform St.	1			David Jones Head m. 38		Colliery Winding Engine Driver	1001 hrs			Mon. Rhymney						Both
					Annie Do. wife m. 39						do. do.						Both
					Gertrude Do. dau. 15		Elementary School Teacher				Glam. Pontllothen						Both
					Thomas J. Do. son 12						do. do.						Both
					Henry K. Do. son 9						do. do.						Both
					David J. Do. son 3						do. do.						Both
36	13. do.	1			Edmund Clavellyn Head m. 35		Railway Goods Clerk				Mon. Rhymney						Both
					Sarah A. Do. wife m. 35						Glam. Tredegar						Both
					Morgan J. Do. son 6						Mon. Radnor						Both
					John M. Do. son 3						Glam. Pontllothen						Both
37	14. do.	1			Mary A. Edwards Head wife 51						Mon. Rhymney						Both
					Rosanna Do. dau. 5		Draper's Assistant				Glam. Tredegar						Both
					Edmund Do. son 18		Coal-miner Brewer	worker			do. Pontllothen						English
					Mary A. Do. dau. 12						do. do.						English
38	15. do.	1			Laura C. Reid boarder 5		Photographic Agent				do. Cardiff						English
					Thomas Fox Head m. 50		Coal-miner Brewer	worker			Hereford						English
					Elizabeth Do. wife m. 37						Birmingham						English
					Sidney Do. son 2						Glam. Pontllothen						English
					William Do. son 1						do. do.						English
39	16. do.	1			Thomas D. Lewis Head wife 61		Commercial Clerk				Glam. Merthyr						Both
40					Fredrick J. Hall Head m. 21		Coal-miner Brewer	worker			Glam. Whitehead						English
					Rose H. Do. wife m. 20						Northwich						English
					Fredrick W. Hall son 1						Glam. Pontllothen						English
41	17. do.	1			David Carey Head m. 42		Colliery Winding Engine Driver	Worker			Mon. Tredegar						Both
					Mary A. Do. wife m. 36						Glam. Pontllothen						Both
					Henry Do. son 8						do. do.						English
					Thomas G. Do. son 7						do. do.						English
					David W. Do. son 5						do. do.						English
					Gerlie M. Do. dau. 3						do. do.						English
7	Total of Schedules of Houses and of Transcripts with less than Five Rooms	6		2	Total of Males and of Females		19	11									

Note—Leave some pen through each word of the families as are inseparable.